

# HUMAN MEDICINES

Key information for patients, consumers and healthcare professionals Published monthly by the European Medicines Agency





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This newsletter is addressed primarily to organisations representing patients, consumers and healthcare professionals. It provides a summary of key information relating to medicines for human use published during the previous month by the European Medicines Agency.

Information is selected based on recommendations from consulted patients, consumers and healthcare professionals, and does not necessarily cover all relevant information published by the Agency.

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# Information on medicines

## Antivirals/anti-infectives

## Positive CHMP opinions on new medicines

- **Hepcludex** (bulevirtide) Treatment of chronic hepatitis delta virus infection in patients with compensated liver disease
- Xenleta (lefamulin) Treatment of community-acquired pneumonia

## New medicines authorised

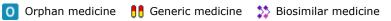
Fetcroja (cefiderocol) Treatment of infections due to aerobic Gram-negative bacteria

## Cancer

#### Positive CHMP opinions on new medicines

Pigray (alpelisib) Treatment of locally advanced or metastatic breast cancer

## Key to symbols used















Rozlytrek (entrectinib)

Treatment of solid tumours and non-small cell lung cancer

Zercepac (trastuzumab)

Treatment of breast and gastric cancer

#### New information on authorised medicines

Lynparza (olaparib) - new indication Treatment of ovarian cancer

## Supply shortages

Direct healthcare professional communication (DHPC): Polivy (polatuzumab vedotin) - Potential shortages

## Safety update

- Direct healthcare professional communication (DHPC): Brivudine Fatal interactions
- Review of <u>leuprorelin-containing depot medicinal products</u> PRAC recommendation (new measures to avoid handling errors)

Medicines used to control hormone levels in certain cancers and in disorders of the female reproductive system

## Withdrawal of applications for new medicines

Erlotinib Accord (erlotinib) Intended for treatment of lung cancer

# Cardiovascular system

### Positive CHMP opinions on new medicines

Apixaban Accord (apixaban) Treatment and prevention of blood clots and prevention of stroke

#### New information on authorised medicines

Ofev (nintedanib) - new indication Treatment of pulmonary fibrosis (IPF), a long-term lung disease

## Dermatology (skin conditions)

## New information on authorised medicines

- Sivextro (tedizolid phosphate) change of indication Treatment of infections of the skin and tissue around the skin
- Taltz (ixekizumab) new indication Treatment of plaque psoriasis (scaly patches on skin)

## **Diabetes**

## New medicines authorised

Rybelsus (semaglutide) Treatment of type 2 diabetes

#### New information on authorised medicines

Invokana (canagliflozin) - change of indication Treatment of type 2 diabetes

# Gynaecology & Obstetrics (pregnancy and female reproductive system)

#### New information on authorised medicines

Lynparza (olaparib) - new indication Treatment of ovarian cancer

### Safety update

Review of leuprorelin-containing depot medicinal products - PRAC recommendation (new measures to avoid handling errors)

Medicines used to control hormone levels in certain cancers and in disorders of the female reproductive system

## Hormone system

## Safety update

Review of leuprorelin-containing depot medicinal products - PRAC recommendation (new measures to avoid handling errors)

Medicines used to control hormone levels in certain cancers and in disorders of the female reproductive system

## Immune system

### New information on authorised medicines

Taltz (ixekizumab) - new indication Treatment of plaque psoriasis (scaly patches on skin)

# Musculoskeletal system

## New medicines authorised

Zolgensma (onasemnogene abeparvovec) Treatment of babies and young children who have a rare, serious inherited condition called spinal muscular atrophy

## Key to symbols used





## Nervous system

#### New medicines authorised

Zeposia (ozanimod)

Treatment of relapsing remitting multiple sclerosis

Zolgensma (onasemnogene abeparvovec) Treatment of babies and young children who have a rare, serious inherited condition called spinal muscular atrophy

### Withdrawal of applications for new medicines

Fingolimod Mylan (fingolimod) Intended for treatment of multiple sclerosis

## Respiratory system

## New information on authorised medicines

Ofev (nintedanib) - new indication Treatment of pulmonary fibrosis (IPF), a long-term lung disease

# Rheumatology (immune and inflammatory conditions)

## Withdrawal of authorised medicines

Public statement: Osseor - Withdrawal of the marketing authorisation in the European Union

## **Vaccines**

#### Positive CHMP opinions on new medicines

- Mvabea (Ebola vaccine (MVA-BN-Filo [recombinant]) Prevention of Zaire ebolavirus disease
- Zabdeno (Ebola vaccine (Ad26.ZEBOV-GP [recombinant]) Prevention of Zaire ebolavirus disease

### New medicines authorised

Fluad Tetra (influenza vaccine (surface antigen, inactivated, adjuvanted)) Intended to protect people aged from 65 years against influenza (flu)

## Medicines under additional monitoring

Updated list of medicines under additional monitoring

# Other information

## Scientific committee and working party activities

- Medicinal products for human use: monthly figures April 2020
- CAT agendas, minutes and reports
- CHMP agendas, minutes and highlights
- CHMP applications for new human medicines: May 2020
- COMP agendas, minutes and meetings reports
- HMPC agendas, minutes and meetings reports
- PDCO agendas, minutes and meeting reports
- PRAC agendas, minutes and highlights
- PRAC statistics: May 2020
- PRAC recommendations on safety signals
- PCWP & HCPWP European Medicines Agency (EMA) Patients' and Consumers' (PCWP) and Healthcare Professionals' (HCPWP) Working Parties Joint: Agenda

## COVID-19

- European medicines regulatory network fully mobilised in fight against COVID-19
- EU actions to support availability of medicines during COVID-19 pandemic update #5
- EU actions to support availability of medicines during COVID-19 pandemic update #6
- Global regulators work towards alignment on policy approaches and regulatory flexibility during COVID-19 - update #3
- Global regulators work towards alignment on policy approaches and regulatory flexibility during COVID-19 - update #2
- Global regulators work towards alignment on policy approaches and regulatory flexibility during COVID-
- Global regulators commit to cooperate on observational research in the context of COVID-19
- International coordination needed to encourage conduct of large, decision-relevant COVID-19 clinical trials
- COVID-19: reminder of the risks of chloroguine and hydroxychloroguine
- COVID-19: how EMA fast-tracks development support and approval of medicines and vaccines
- EMA recommends expanding remdesivir compassionate use to patients not on mechanical ventilation
- EMA calls for high-quality observational research in context of COVID-19







- Prospective dialogue between developers and regulators makes for better evidence generation
- EMA commissions independent research to prepare for real-world monitoring of COVID-19 vaccines

# Other publications

Update of EU recommendations for 2020/2021 seasonal flu vaccine composition

## **Events**

- European Medicines Agency (EMA) Patients' and Consumers' (PCWP) and Healthcare Professionals' (HCPWP) Working Parties Joint - Agenda - Virtual meeting - 2 June 2020
- ICH E6(R3) Good Clinical Practice workshop with Patients' and Consumers' (PCWP) and Healthcare Professionals' (HCPWP) Working Parties - Agenda - Virtual meeting - 3 June 2020







# Explanation of terms used

## Orphan medicine

A medicine intended for the treatment of a rare, serious disease. These medicines are granted orphan status during their development; at time of approval, orphan designations are reviewed to determine whether the information available to date allows maintaining the medicine's orphan status.

### **Generic medicine**

A medicine that is essentially the same as one that has already been authorised for use. (The latter is known as the 'reference medicine')

#### Marian Biosimilar medicine

A biological medicine that is similar to another biological medicine which has already been authorised for use. (Biosimilar medicines are also known as 'similar biological' medicines)

## Conditional approval

A medicine that fulfils an unmet medical need may, if its immediate availability is in the interest of public health, be granted a conditional marketing authorisation on the basis of less complete clinical data than are normally required, subject to specific obligations being imposed on the authorisation holder to generate complete data on the medicine.

## Exceptional circumstances

A medicine may be approved in some cases where the applicant cannot provide comprehensive data on the safety or efficacy of the medicine under normal conditions of use, due to exceptional circumstances such as ethical issues or the rarity of the disease concerned. These medicines are subject to specific post-authorisation obligations and monitoring.

#### **Medicines assessed under Article 58**

Article 58 of Regulation (EC) No 726/2004 allows the <u>CHMP</u> to give opinions, in co-operation with the World Health Organization, on <u>medicinal products</u> that are intended exclusively for markets outside of the European Union.

#### Note on the centralised authorisation procedure

To obtain a single marketing authorisation (licence) for a medicine that is valid in all Member States of the European Union (EU) – via a process known as the 'centralised procedure' – the company or person developing the medicine must submit an application to the European Medicines Agency.

The Agency's Committee for Medicinal Products for Human Use (CHMP) carries out a scientific evaluation of the information contained in the application and prepares an opinion (scientific recommendation). The Agency transmits this (positive or negative) opinion to the European Commission, which then issues a Decision granting or refusing the marketing authorisation.

When the CHMP adopts a positive opinion on a medicine, the Agency publishes on its website a 'summary of opinion', in the first instance, followed by more detailed information in a 'European public assessment report (EPAR)' after the marketing authorisation has been granted.

#### Visit our website

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http://www.ema.europa.eu

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